

Solid State Electronic Devices Ben G Streetman

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Modern Semiconductor Devices for Integrated Circuits, First Edition introduces readers to the world of modern semiconductor devices with an emphasis on integrated circuit applications. **KEY TOPICS:** Electrons and Holes in Semiconductors; Motion and Recombination of Electrons and Holes; Device Fabrication Technology; PN and Metal–Semiconductor Junctions; MOS Capacitor; MOS Transistor; MOSFETs in ICs—Scaling, Leakage, and Other Topics; Bipolar Transistor. **MARKET:** Written by an experienced teacher, researcher, and expert in industry practices, this succinct and forward-looking text is appropriate for anyone interested in semiconductor devices for integrated circuits, and serves as a suitable reference text for practicing engineers.

The second edition of Solid State Electronic Devices serves as a textbook for an introductory course on solid state electronic devices.

For undergraduate electrical engineering students or for practicing engineers and scientists interested in updating their understanding of modern electronics One of the most widely used introductory books on semiconductor materials, physics, devices and technology, Solid State Electronic Devices aims to: 1) develop basic semiconductor physics concepts, so students can better understand current and future devices; and 2) provide a sound understanding of current semiconductor devices and technology, so that their applications to electronic and optoelectronic circuits and systems can be appreciated. Students are brought to a level of understanding that will enable them to read much of the current literature on new devices and applications.

Teaching and Learning Experience This program will provide a better teaching and learning experience-for you and your students. It will help: *Provide a Sound Understanding of Current Semiconductor Devices: With this background, students will be able to see how their applications to electronic and optoelectronic circuits and systems are meaningful.*Incorporate the Basics of Semiconductor Materials and Conduction Processes in Solids: Most of the commonly used semiconductor terms and concepts are introduced and related to a broad range of devices.

*Develop Basic Semiconductor Physics Concepts: With this background, students will be better able to understand current and future devices.

The book provides a wealth of readily accessible information on basic electronics for those interested in electrical and computer engineering. Its friendly approach, clear writing style, and realistic design examples, which earned Hambley the 1998 ASEE Meriam/Wiley Distinguished Author Award, continue in the Second Edition. **FEATURES/BENEFITS** *NEW--Refines and reorganizes chapter content. The introduction and treatment of external amplifier characteristics has been condensed into the first chapter; op amps are treated in a single chapter; and treatment of device physics has been shortened and appears in various chapters on an as-needed basis. *Avoids overloading beginners with unnecessary detail, making the book more succinct and user friendly. *NEW--Provides early treatment of integrated-circuit techniques with greater emphasis throughout. *Enabling readers to gain knowledge of integrated circuits without taking an advanced course. It also integrates the concepts, rather than presenting them in piecemeal fashion. *NEW--Emphasizes MOSFETs over JFETs. *Preparing the reader for advanced study of analog and digital CMOS and IC's. *Offers outstanding pedagogical features throughout. Example titles allow the reader to easily locate examples related to a particular topic. Margin comments summarize procedures and emphasize important points. *Treats digital circuits early in the book. *Emphasizes design. For example, Anatomy of Design sections show realistic design examples. *Demonstrates ways in which material fits together, providing motivation and creating interest.

This Solution Manual, a companion volume of the book, Fundamentals of Solid-State Electronics, provides the solutions to selected problems listed in the book. Most of the solutions are for the selected problems that had been assigned to the engineering undergraduate students who were taking an introductory device core course using this book. This Solution Manual also contains an extensive appendix which illustrates the application of the fundamentals to solutions of state-of-the-art transistor reliability problems which have been taught to advanced undergraduate and graduate students. This book is also available as a set with Fundamentals of Solid-State Electronics and Fundamentals of Solid-State Electronics — Study Guide.

This junior-level electronics text provides a foundation for analyzing and designing analog and digital electronic circuits. Computer analysis and design are recognized as significant factors in electronics throughout the book. The use of computer tools is presented carefully, alongside the important hand analysis and calculations. The author, Don Neamen, has many years experience as an engineering educator and an engineer. His experience shines through each chapter of the book, rich with realistic examples and practical rules of thumb. The book is divided into three parts. Part 1 covers semiconductor devices and basic circuit applications. Part 2 covers more advanced topics in analog electronics, and Part 3 considers digital electronic circuits.

Semiconductor Physics and MaterialsIntrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, Conduction mechanism in extrinsic semiconductors, Carrier concentrations, Drift and diffusion mechanisms, Drift and diffusion current densities, Excess carriers, Recombination process, Mean carrier lifetime, Conductivity, Mobility, Mass action law, Einstein relationship.Semiconductor materials used in optoelectronic devices and modern semiconductor devices and integrated circuits - GaAs, SiGe, GaAsP.Semiconductor Diodes A brief overview of following types of diodes, their peculiarities and applications Rectifier, Signal, Switching, Power, Tunnel, Shockley, Gunn, PIN.Semiconductor P-N Junction Diode : Open circuited step graded junction, Metallurgical junctions and ohmic contacts, Depletion region, Barrier potential, Forward and reverse biased diode operation.V-I characteristic equation of diode (no derivation). Volt equivalent of temperature, Temperature dependence of V-I characteristics, DC load line. Forward and reverse dynamic resistance, Small signal and large signal diode models. Diode data sheet specifications - PIV, IFMSurge, I_{AV} .Switching Diodes - Diode switching times, Junction capacitances.(No derivations).Field Effect Transistors An overview of different types of FETs viz. JFET, MOSFET, MESFET, Peculiarities of these types and their application areas.JFET : JFET construction, Symbol, Basic operation, V-I characteristics, Transfer characteristics (Shockley's equation), Cut-off & Pinch-off voltages, Transconductance, Input resistance & Capacitance. Drain to source resistance. Universal JFET bias curve. Biasing arrangements for JFET - Biasing against device variation, Biasing for zero current

drift. JFET as voltage controlled current source. JFET data sheet specifications - IDSS, VP, gm, rd, RDS or RD (ON). JFET Amplifiers : CS, CD, CG amplifiers. Their analysis using small signal JFET model. MOSFETs An overview of following MOSFET types - D-MOSFET, E-MOSFET, Power MOSFET, n-MOS, p-MOS and CMOS devices. Handling precautions for CMOS devices. D and E-MOSFET characteristics and parameters, Non ideal voltage current characteristics viz. Finite output resistance, body effect, sub threshold conduction, Breakdown effects and temperature effects. MOSFET biasing, Introduction to MOSFET as VLSI device. Bipolar Junction transistor An overview of different types of BJTs - Small signal and large signal low frequency types, Switching/RF, Heterojunction types. Peculiarities of these types and their application areas. BJT Biasing and Basic Amplifier Configurations : Need for biasing BJT, DC analysis of BJT circuits, Typical junction voltages for cut-off, Active and saturation regions, Voltage divider bias and its analysis for stability factors, Small signal-low frequency h-parameter model, Variation of h-parameters with operating point, Other small signal models, Derivations for CE configuration for Ai, Ri, Ro, Avs, Avs in terms of h-parameters, Comparison of performance parameters with CB and CC configurations in tabular form. Need for multistage amplifiers and suitability of CE, CC and CB configurations in multistage amplifiers, Small signal and DC data sheet specifications for BJT. Concept of frequency response, Human ear response to audio frequencies, Significance of Octaves and Decades. The decibel unit. Square wave testing of amplifiers. Miller's theorem. Effect of coupling, bypass, junction and stray capacitances on frequency response for BJT and FET amplifiers. Concept of dominant pole. N stage cascade amplifier, Band pass of cascaded stages (effect on frequency response). Concept of GBW. (No derivations).

A fascinating history of the intricate web of trade routes connecting ancient Rome to Eastern civilizations, including its powerful rival, the Han Empire. The Roman Empire and the Silk Routes investigates the trade routes between Rome and the powerful empires of inner Asia, including the Parthian Empire of ancient Persia, and the Kushan Empire which seized power in Bactria (Afghanistan), laying claim to the Indus Kingdoms. Further chapters examine the development of Palmyra as a leading caravan city on the edge of Roman Syria. Raoul McLaughlin also delves deeply into Rome's trade ventures through the Tarim territories, which led its merchants to the Han Empire of ancient China. Having established a system of Central Asian trade routes known as the Silk Road, the Han carried eastern products as far as Persia and the frontiers of the Roman Empire. Though they were matched in scale, the Han surpassed its European rival in military technology. The first book to address these subjects in a single comprehensive study, *The Roman Empire and the Silk Routes* explores Rome's impact on the ancient world economy and reveals what the Chinese and Romans knew about their rival Empires.

Aiming to provide students with a sound understanding of existing devices in order to develop the basic tools with which they can later learn about applications and the latest devices, this study incorporates the basics of semiconductor materials and conduction processes in solids.

A modern and concise treatment of the solid state electronic devices that are fundamental to electronic systems and information technology is provided in this book. The main devices that comprise semiconductor integrated circuits are covered in a clear manner accessible to the wide range of scientific and engineering disciplines that are impacted by this technology. Catering to a wider audience is becoming increasingly important as the field of electronic materials and devices becomes more interdisciplinary, with applications in biology, chemistry and electro-mechanical devices (to name a few) becoming more prevalent. Updated and state-of-the-art advancements are included along with emerging trends in electronic devices and their applications. In addition, an appendix containing the relevant physical background will be included to assist readers from different disciplines and provide a review for those more familiar with the area. Readers of this book can expect to derive a solid foundation for understanding modern electronic devices and also be prepared for future developments and advancements in this far-reaching area of science and technology.

Introduces the physical principles and operational characteristics of high speed semiconductor devices. Intended for use by advanced students as well as professional engineers and scientists involved in semiconductor device research, it includes the most advanced and important topics in high speed semiconductor devices. Initial chapters cover material properties, advanced technologies and novel device building blocks, and serve as the basis for understanding and analyzing devices in subsequent chapters. The following chapters cover a group of closely related devices that includes MOSFETs, MESFETs, heterojunction FETs and permeable-base transistors, hot electron transistors, microwave diodes and photonic devices, among others. Each chapter is self-contained and features a summary section, a discussion of future device trend, and an instructional problem set. For undergraduate electrical engineering students or for practicing engineers and scientists, interested in updating their understanding of modern electronics. One of the most widely used introductory books on semiconductor materials, physics, devices and technology, this text aims to: 1) develop basic semiconductor physics concepts, so students can better understand current and future devices; and 2) provide a sound understanding of current semiconductor devices and technology, so that their applications to electronic and optoelectronic circuits and systems can be appreciated. Students are brought to a level of understanding that will enable them to read much of the current literature on new devices and applications.

Semiconductor Device Physics and Design teaches readers how to approach device design from the point of view of someone who wants to improve devices and can see the opportunity and challenges. It begins with coverage of basic physics concepts, including the physics behind polar heterostructures and strained heterostructures. The book then details the important devices ranging from p-n diodes to bipolar and field effect devices. By relating device design to device performance and then relating device needs to system use the student can see how device design works in the real world.

This text introduces engineering students to probability theory and stochastic processes. Along with thorough mathematical development of the subject, the book presents intuitive explanations of key points in order to give students the insights they need to apply math to practical engineering problems. The first seven chapters contain the core material that is essential to any introductory course. In one-semester undergraduate courses, instructors can select material from the remaining chapters to meet their individual goals. Graduate courses can cover all chapters in one semester.

The Third Edition of the standard textbook and reference in the field of semiconductor devices This classic book has set the standard for advanced study and reference in the semiconductor device field. Now

completely updated and reorganized to reflect the tremendous advances in device concepts and performance, this Third Edition remains the most detailed and exhaustive single source of information on the most important semiconductor devices. It gives readers immediate access to detailed descriptions of the underlying physics and performance characteristics of all major bipolar, field-effect, microwave, photonic, and sensor devices. Designed for graduate textbook adoptions and reference needs, this new edition includes: A complete update of the latest developments New devices such as three-dimensional MOSFETs, MODFETs, resonant-tunneling diodes, semiconductor sensors, quantum-cascade lasers, single-electron transistors, real-space transfer devices, and more Materials completely reorganized Problem sets at the end of each chapter All figures reproduced at the highest quality Physics of Semiconductor Devices, Third Edition offers engineers, research scientists, faculty, and students a practical basis for understanding the most important devices in use today and for evaluating future device performance and limitations. A Solutions Manual is available from the editorial department.

This junior level electronics text provides a foundation for analyzing and designing analog and digital electronics throughout the book. Extensive pedagogical features including numerous design examples, problem solving technique sections, Test Your Understanding questions, and chapter checkpoints lend to this classic text. The author, Don Neamen, has many years experience as an Engineering Educator. His experience shines through each chapter of the book, rich with realistic examples and practical rules of thumb. The Third Edition continues to offer the same hallmark features that made the previous editions such a success. Extensive Pedagogy: A short introduction at the beginning of each chapter links the new chapter to the material presented in previous chapters. The objectives of the chapter are then presented in the Preview section and then are listed in bullet form for easy reference. Test Your Understanding Exercise Problems with provided answers have all been updated. Design Applications are included at the end of chapters. A specific electronic design related to that chapter is presented. The various stages in the design of an electronic thermometer are explained throughout the text. Specific Design Problems and Examples are highlighted throughout as well.

The search for renewable energy and smart grids, the societal impact of blackouts, and the environmental impact of generating electricity, along with the new ABET criteria, continue to drive a renewed interest in electric energy as a core subject. Keeping pace with these changes, Electric Energy: An Introduction, Third Edition restructures the traditional introductory electric energy course to better meet the needs of electrical and mechanical engineering students. Now in color, this third edition of a bestselling textbook gives students a wider view of electric energy, without sacrificing depth. Coverage includes energy resources, renewable energy, power plants and their environmental impacts, electric safety, power quality, power market, blackouts, and future power systems. The book also makes the traditional topics of electromechanical conversion, transformers, power electronics, and three-phase systems more relevant to students. Throughout, it emphasizes issues that engineers encounter in their daily work, with numerous examples drawn from real systems and real data. What's New in This Edition Color illustrations Substation and distribution equipment Updated data on energy resources Expanded coverage of power plants Expanded material on renewable energy Expanded material on electric safety Three-phase system and pulse width modulation for DC/AC converters Induction generator More information on smart grids Additional problems and solutions Combining the fundamentals of traditional energy conversion with contemporary topics in electric energy, this accessible textbook gives students the broad background they need to meet future challenges.

Market_Desc: · Graduate and Advanced Undergraduate Students of Electrical Engineering About The Book: This comprehensive introduction to the elementary theory and properties of semiconductors describes the basic physics of semiconductor materials and technologies for fabrication of semiconductor devices. Addresses approaches to modeling and provides details of measurement techniques. It also includes numerous illustrative examples and graded problems.

First Published in 1968. Routledge is an imprint of Taylor & Francis, an informa company.

This is a first undergraduate textbook in Solid State Physics or Condensed Matter Physics. While most textbooks on the subject are extremely dry, this book is written to be much more exciting, inspiring, and entertaining.

This introductory book assumes minimal knowledge of the existence of integrated circuits and of the terminal behavior of electronic components such as resistors, diodes, and MOS and bipolar transistors. It presents to readers the basic information necessary for more advanced processing and design books. Focuses mainly on the basic processes used in fabrication, including lithography, oxidation, diffusion, ion implementation, and thin film deposition. Covers interconnection technology, packaging, and yield. Appropriate for readers interested in the area of fabrication of solid state devices and integrated circuits.

This is a textbook for undergraduate (and graduate) Electrical engineering students. It starts with the Quantum theory, continuing to intrinsic and doped semiconductors, p-n junctions and optoelectronics. Bipolar transistors, FETs, and Integrated Circuit fabrication are covered. While the material is easily understandable, there is emphasis on depth-of-knowledge, and appreciation of engineering principles.

This book is designed to help readers gain a basic understanding of semiconductor devices and the physical operating principles behind them. This two-fold approach 1) provides the user with a sound understanding of existing devices, and 2) helps them develop the basic tools with which they can later learn about applications and the latest devices. The piece provides one of the most comprehensive treatments of all the important semiconductor devices, and reflects the most current trends in the technology and theoretical understanding of the devices. FEATURES/BENEFITS *NEW--Thoroughly updated to reflect the most current trends in the technology and theoretical understanding of devices. *NEW--Expanded description of silicon Czochralski growth, wafer production, and vapor phase epitaxy (Ch. 1).

*NEW--Clearer discussion of chemical bonding, energy band formation and hole transport (Chs. 2, 3 and 4). *NEW--Consolidated coverage of p-n junction diodes and its applications (Ch. 5). *NEW--Greatly expanded/updated discussion of device fabrication processes (Ch. 5 and appendices). *NEW--Earlier discussion of MOS devices (Ch. complementary MOS field effect transistors (MOSFETs) in integrated circuits today. *NEW--Major revision of chapter on Field Effect Transistors (Ch. 6)--Both in the underlying theory as well as discussion of a variety of short channel, high field and hot carrier effects in scaled, ultra-small MOSFETs. Includes extensive discussions of the current-voltage and capacitance-voltage characteristics of these devices--and the information that can be gleaned from such measurements.

*NEW--Updated chapter on Bipolar Junction Transistors (BJTs) (Ch. 7)--To reflect current technology. Describes higher-order effects (including the Kirk effect and Webster effect); discusses the Gummel-Poon model (which is more elaborate and physically more accurate than the Ebers-Moll model); and updates the fabrication aspects of BJTs. *NEW--Consolidated coverage of optoelectronic devices in a single chapter (Ch. 8)--Brings the discussion of semiconductor lasers into the same chapter as LEDs and detectors *Reflects the growing importance of optoelectronics. *NEW--Updated coverage of integrated circuits (Ch. concerted shift to CMOS applications, such as logic and memory integrated circuits. *NEW--A section on the insulated gate bipolar transistor (Ch. 11)--A device that is gradually supplanting the semiconductor-controlled rectifier. *NEW--Real data--Wherever feasible, replaces idealized current-voltage and capacitance-voltage plots with real data.

Describing the fundamental physical properties of materials used in electronics, the thorough coverage of this book will facilitate an understanding of the technological processes used in the fabrication of electronic and photonic devices. The book opens with an introduction to the basic applied physics of simple electronic states and energy levels. Silicon and copper, the building blocks for many electronic devices, are used as examples. Next, more advanced theories are developed to better account for the electronic and optical behavior of ordered materials, such as diamond, and disordered materials, such as amorphous silicon. Finally, the principal quasi-particles (phonons, polarons, excitons, plasmons, and polaritons) that are fundamental to explaining phenomena such as component aging (phonons) and

optical performance in terms of yield (excitons) or communication speed (polarons) are discussed.

For undergraduate electrical engineering students or for practicing engineers and scientists interested in updating their understanding of modern electronics One of the most widely used introductory books on semiconductor materials, physics, devices and technology, Solid State Electronic Devices aims to: 1) develop basic semiconductor physics concepts, so students can better understand current and future devices; and 2) provide a sound understanding of current semiconductor devices and technology, so that their applications to electronic and optoelectronic circuits and systems can be appreciated. Students are brought to a level of understanding that will enable them to read much of the current literature on new devices and applications. Teaching and Learning Experience This program will provide a better teaching and learning experience—for you and your students. It will help: Provide a Sound Understanding of Current Semiconductor Devices: With this background, students will be able to see how their applications to electronic and optoelectronic circuits and systems are meaningful. Incorporate the Basics of Semiconductor Materials and Conduction Processes in Solids: Most of the commonly used semiconductor terms and concepts are introduced and related to a broad range of devices. Develop Basic Semiconductor Physics Concepts: With this background, students will be better able to understand current and future devices.

Semiconductor Materials presents physico-chemical, electronic, electrical, elastic, mechanical, magnetic, optical, and other properties of a vast group of elemental, binary, and ternary inorganic semiconductors and their solid solutions. It also discusses the properties of organic semiconductors. Descriptions are given of the most commonly used semiconductor devices-charge-coupled devices, field-effect transistors, unijunction transistors, thyristors, Zener and avalanche diodes, and photodiodes and lasers. The current trend of transitioning from silicon technology to gallium arsenide technology in field-effect-based electronic devices is a special feature that is also covered. More than 300 figures and 100 tables highlight discussions in the text, and more than 2,000 references guide you to further sources on specific topics. Semiconductor Materials is a relatively compact book containing vast information on semiconductor material properties. Readers can compare results of the property measurements that have been reported by different authors and critically compare the data using the reference information contained in the book. Engineers who design and improve semiconductor devices, researchers in physics and chemistry, and students of materials science and electronics will find this a valuable guide.

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